NUMB. CCXLIV.

The SPECTATOR.

—— Judex & Callidus Audis. Hor.

Monday, December 10. 1711.

SPECTATOR, *Covent-Garden, Nov.* 7.

I cannot without a double Injuſtice forbear expreſſing to you the Satisfaction which a whole Clan of Virtuoſos have received from thoſe Hints which you have lately given the Town on the Cartoons of the inimitable Rafael. It ſhould be methinks the Buſineſs of a SPECTATOR to improve the Pleaſures of Sight, and there cannot be a more immediate way to it than recommending the Study and Obſervation of excellent Drawings and Pictures. When I firſt went to view thoſe of *Raphael* which you have celebrated, I muſt confeſs I was but barely pleas'd; the next Time I lik'd them better, but at laſt as I grew better acquainted with them I fell deeply in love with them, and their Speeches they ſunk deep into my Heart; you know, Mr. SPECTATOR, that a Man of Wit may extreamly affect one for the preſent, but without Diſcretion his Merit ſoon vaniſhes away: while a wiſe Man that has not ſo great a Stock of Wit ſhall nevertheleſs give you a far greater and more laſting Satisfaction: Juſt ſo it is in a Picture that is ſmartly touch'd but not well conſider'd, one may call it a witty Picture, tho' the Painter in the mean time may be in Danger of being call'd a Fool. On the other Hand, a Picture that is thoroughly underſtood in the Whole, and well performed in the Particulars, that is begun on a Foundation of Geometry, carry'd on by the Rules of Perſpective, Architecture, and Anatomy, and perfected by a good Harmony, a juſt and natural Colouring, and ſuch Paſſions and Expreſſions of the Mind as are almoſt peculiar to Raphael; this is what you may juſtly ſtile a wiſe Picture, and which ſeldom fails to ſtrike us dumb, tho' we can aſſemble all our Faculties to make but a tolerable Judgment upon it. Other Pictures are made for the Eyes only, as Rattles are made for Children's Ears; and certainly that Picture that only pleaſes the Eye, without repreſenting ſome well-choſen Part of Nature or other, does but ſhew what fine Colours are to be ſold at the Colour-ſhop, and mocks the Works of the Creator. If the beſt Imitator of Nature is not to be eſteem'd the beſt Painter, but he that makes the greateſt Show and Glare of Colours; it will neceſſarily follow, that he who can array himſelf in the moſt gaudy Draperies is beſt dreſt, and he that can ſpeak loudeſt the beſt Orator. Every Man when he looks on a Picture ſhould examine it according to that Share of Reaſon he is Maſter of, or he will be in Danger of making a wrong Judgment. If Men as they walk abroad would make more frequent Obſervations on thoſe Beauties of Nature which every Moment preſent themſelves to their View, they would be better Judges when they ſaw her well imitated at home: This would help to correct thoſe Errors which moſt Pretenders fall into, who are over haſty in their Judgments, and will not ſtay to let Reaſon come in for a Share in the Deciſion: 'Tis for want of this that Men miſtake in this Caſe and in common Life, a wild extravagant Pencil for one that is truly bold and great, an impudent Fellow for a Man of true Courage and Bravery, haſty and unreaſonable Actions for Enterprizes of Spirit and Reſolution, gaudy Colouring for that which is truly beautiful, a falſe and inſinuating Diſcourſe for ſimple Truth elegantly recommended. The Parallel will hold through all the Parts of Life and Painting too; and the Virtuoſos above-mentioned will be glad to ſee you draw it with your Terms of Art, As the Shadows in Picture repreſent the ſerious or melancholy, ſo the Lights do the bright and lively Thoughts; As there ſhould be but one forcible Light in a Picture which ſhould catch the Eye and fall on the Heroe, ſo there ſhould be but one Object of our Love, even the Author of Nature. Theſe and the like Reflections well improv'd might very much contribute to open the Beauty of that Art, and prevent young People from being poiſoned by the ill Guſto of any extravagant Workman that ſhould be impoſ'd upon us.

I am,

SIR,

Your moſt humble Servant.

Mr. SPECTATOR,

'THough I am a Woman, yet I am one of 'thoſe who confeſs themſelves highly 'pleas'd with a Speculation you obliged the World 'with ſome time ago, from an old *Greek* Poet you 'call *Simonides*, in Relation to the ſeveral Natures 'and Diſtinctions of our own Sex. I could not 'but admire how juſtly the Characters of Women 'in this Age fall in with the Times of *Simonides*, 'there being no one of thoſe ſorts I have not at 'ſome Time or other of my Life met with a 'Sample of: But, Sir, the Subject of this preſent 'Addreſs, are a Set of Women comprehended, I 'think, in the Ninth Specie of that Speculation, 'call'd the Apes; the Deſcription of whom I find 'to be, "That they are ſuch as are both ugly and "ill-natur'd, who have nothing beautiful them-"ſelves, and endeavour to detract from or ridicule "every thing that appears ſo in others. Now, Sir, 'this Sect, as I have been told, is very frequent in 'the great Town where you live; but as my Cir-'cumſtance of Life obliges me to reſide altogether 'in the Country, though not many Miles from *London*, I can't have met with a great Number of 'em, 'nor indeed is it a deſirable Acquaintance, as I have 'late found by Experience. You muſt know, Sir,

'that

that at the Beginning of this Summer a Family of these Apes came and settled for the Season not far from the Place where I live: As they were Strangers in the Country they were visited by the Ladies about 'em, of whom I was, with an Humanity usual in those who pass most of their Time in Solitude. The Apes lived with us very agreeably our own Way till towards the End of the Summer, when they began to bethink themselves of returning to Town; then it was, Mr. SPECTATOR, that they began to set themselves about the proper and distinguishing Business of their Character; and, as 'tis said of evil Spirits, that they are apt to carry away a Piece of the House they are about to leave, the Apes, without Regard to common Mercy, Civility, or Gratitude, thought fit to mimick and fall foul on the Faces, Dress and Behaviour of their innocent Neighbours, bestowing abominable Censures and disgraceful Appellations, commonly call'd Nick-names, on all of 'em; and in short, like true fine Ladies, made their honest Plainness and Sincerity Matter of Ridicule. I could not but acquaint you with these Grievances, as well at the Desire of all the Parties injured, as from my own Inclination. I hope, Sir, if you can't propose intirely to reform this Evil, you will take such Notice of it in some of your future Speculations, as may put the deserving Part of our Sex on their Guard against these Creatures; and at the same Time the Apes may be sensible, that this sort of Mirth is so far from an innocent Diversion, that it is in the highest Degree that Vice which is said to comprehend all others.

I am,

SIR,

Your humble Servant,

Constantia Feild.

By Her Majesty's Company of Comedians.

AT the Theatre Royal in Drury-Lane, this present Monday, being the 10th of December, will be performed a Comedy call'd the Committe, or the faithful Irish-man. The Part of Teague by Mr. Bowman, Coll. Cankett by Mr. Wilks, Coll. Blaze by Mr. Mills, Mr. Day by Pinkethman, Abel by Mr. Bullock, Obadiah by Mr. Johnson, Bookseller by Mr. Norris, Mrs. Day by Mrs. Powell, Arabella by Mrs. Porter, Ruth by Mrs. Oldfield.

For the Benefit of Mrs. Hemings.

On the 14th Instant, at Mr. Clayton's House in York-Buildings, will be performed, The Passion of Sappho and Fatal Resentment of Alexander. Tickets at a Crown each, are to be had at St. James's Coffee-house, at Mr. Lillie's in Beaufort-Buildings, at the Hamburgh Coffee-house in Burchin-lane, Cornhill, at Squire's Coffee-house in Fulwood's Rents, and at Nando's Coffee-house at Temple-Bar.

Lost on Saturday the 8th Instant, between the Fleece Tavern in Covent-Garden and Long-Acre, a Vellum Pocket-Book, in which was the Promissory Note of Sir Francis Child and Companies of 50 l. Sterling, payable to Mr. Abel Moor or Bearer, dated the 4th Instant, whereof 5 l. was money'd and indorsed on the back of the Bill. Whoever brings it to White's Coffee-house in Covent-Garden, shall have a Guinea Reward and no Questions ask'd, it being of no Use but to the Owner Payment being already stopt.

The Hudson's-Bay-Company give Notice, that their former Dividends on Adventures will be paid on the 25th of January next, and that they require all such Persons who are or may be Indebted to the said Company to make clear their Tide and lodge their Proof with the Committee's Register on or before the 22d of this Instant December, after which time they give Notice to shut their Books, that Wednesday the 25th of this Instant December will be the last Day on which they will receive any Quarterages which were due on the 29th of September last, either on account of Marriages or Apprentices. Note, That Proposals of the said Company's Undertakings, (First, for Benefit of Clerks or Apprentices; Secondly, for Benefit of such who are designed for Clerks or Apprentices; and, Thirdly, for Benefit of single Persons by enlarging their Marriage Portions, and for raising Annuities for such who shall continue single seven Years,) are given gratis at the Company's House in Fenchurch-street, where Attendance is given from 10 in the Forenoon till 2, and from 4 till 7 in the Evening.

There is a very good Earl's Coach, with the Harness of the Wheels, all as good as new, to be sold a very great Penny worth: To be seen at the Dolphin in Dean-street near Soho-Square.

The principal and most valuable Pictures belonging to the late Sergeant Streeter, viz. Guido, Guercino, P. P. Rubins, Roland Savory, Stenwick, the Velvet Lanckrinck, divers curious Flower-Pieces of Van Tech[illegible] gen, noble large Looking-glasses finely painted, Ornaments by Van Zoon, with other high finish'd Pi[illegible] be sold by Auction on Thursday the 13th and Fri[illegible] this Instant December. The Sale will begin exactly terwards, at his late Dwelling-house in Gerard-street, Collection may be seen this Day, to Morrow, and Wed[illegible] logues to be had gratis at the Place above-named. N[illegible] lection is to be sold for the Benefit of his Children, so [illegible] must be disposed of.

To Morrow will be Published,

The Memorable Things of Socrates: W[illegible] by Xenophon, in Five Books. Translated into English. To w[illegible] are prefixed the Life of Socrates: From the French of Monsieur [illegible] pentier, a Member of the French Academy. And the Life of [illegible] phon, Collected from several Authors. With some Account of [illegible] Writings. By E. Bitle, Author of the Art of Poetry. Printed [illegible] G. Sawbridge, at the Three Golden Flowerde-Lys in Little [illegible] and sold by J. Woodward in Scalding-Alley near the Poultry. [illegible] Bound 6 s.

Wines to be sold by Retail.

Excellent Red and White Port, and Red [illegible] White Lisbon, being neat Wines as they come from the G[illegible] the best Growth in Portugal. To be sold by the Importer [illegible] In Brabant-Court in Philpot-Lane, viz. Red and White [illegible] Gallon, or 14 l. per Hhd. Red and White Lisbon at 18 s. 6 d. [illegible] or 16 l. per Hhd. Attendance will be given every Day, all [illegible]

At the Lace Chamber on Ludgate-hill; [illegible] Mary Pardoe, is to be sold all sorts of Flanders Lace, [illegible] Quantity of new fashion Passings come over this last Fleet [illegible] bought them in Flanders herself, so will sell great Penny[illegible]

This Day is Published,

The Allies and the late Ministry defended [illegible] France and the Friends of France; in Answer to a late Pa[illegible] entitled, The Conduct of the Allies, &c. Printed for A. [illegible] in Warwick-lane.

There being now a very small Number of the following Books remaining, Printed by Mr. Clavel late [illegible] they will be sold in Quires to the 20th of January next [illegible] longer, by the Purchasers of that Stock, J. Nicholson, [illegible] and B. Tooke, Booksellers, viz. the 2d Vol. of Dr. Cave's [illegible] 9 s. Ricaut's History of the Turks, 2d Vol. 5 s. Dr. [illegible] maining Works or 2d Vol. 2 s. all in Folio. Dr. Comber's [illegible] Compleat 3 s. His Church History in 4 parts 2 s. Young's [illegible] Principles of Cyprinianick Age 2 s. Bede Opera Theolog. [illegible] Pierce's Law and Equity of the Gospel 2 s. &c. these [illegible] of the Monks 12 s. 6 d. Journey to Naples 1 s. Dr. Comber [illegible] nation 2 s. Mr. Wharton of Pluralities 1 s. Mr. Mar[illegible] 1 s. Bishop Brown's Answer to Toland 1 s. Sir [illegible] Churches 6 d. Dr. Sham's Devotions 1 s. Daily Offices [illegible] in 8vo.

The London new Method and Art of teaching Children to Spell and Read, so as they may, without the [illegible] ing other Books, read the Bible in less than 12 Months. [illegible] way of teaching is approv'd by most School-masters as the [illegible] bound 6 d. with great Allowance to those who give [illegible] Schools, &c. Sold by Edmund Parker, at the Bible and [illegible] Lombard-street.

Just Publish'd.

A Letter to a Member of the October [illegible] shewing, That to yield up Spain to the Duke of Anj[illegible] would be the Ruin of Great Britain. The 2d Edition. [illegible] Price 6 d. Sold by A. Baldwin in Warwick-lane, where [illegible] had, The Ballance of Power, in a Comparison of the [illegible] Emperour and the French King. Price 2 d. Angria [illegible] the fatal Consequences of a Treaty with France. Price [illegible] chala, a Dialogue between the late Medley and Examiner, [illegible]

The Vapours in Women infallibly Cured [illegible] Instant, so as never to return again, by an admirable Ch[illegible] cret, a few drops of which takes off a Fit in a Moment, [illegible] ness, clears the Head, takes away all Swimming, Giddi[illegible] ness of Sight, Flushings in the Face, &c. to a Miracle, [illegible] easily prevents the Vapours returning again; for by [illegible] the very Cause, it prevents Coma, or Sleepiness, [illegible] the Stomach and Bowels, and makes the [illegible] Spirits. Is Sold only at Mrs. Osborne's, Toy-[illegible] and Crown under St. Dunstan's Church in Fleet-street, [illegible] the Bottle, with Directions. Beware of Counterfeits, for [illegible]

Loss of Memory or Forgetfulness, certainly [illegible] By a grateful Electuary peculiarly adapted for that end; [illegible] the Prime Cause (which few apprehend) of Forgetfulness [illegible] Head clear and easie, the Spirits free, active and mainly [illegible] roborates and revives all the noble Faculties of the Soul, [illegible] Thought, Judgment, Apprehension, Reason and Memory; [illegible] in particular it so strengthens, as to render that Faculty [illegible] and good beyond Imagination; thereby enabling those who [illegible] was before almost totally lost, to remember the minutest Circumstances of their Affairs, &c. to a Wonder. Price 2 s. 6 d. a Pot. [illegible] at Mr. Payne's at the Angel and Crown in St. Paul's Church-[illegible] Cheapside with Directions.

LONDON: Printed for *Sam. Buckley*, at the *Dolphin* in *Little-Britain*; [illegible] Sold by *A. Baldwin* in *Warwick-Lane*; where Advertisements are taken [illegible] as also by *Charles Lillie*, Perfumer, at the Corner of *Beauford-Buildings* [illegible] the *Strand*.